

Liberty Under Law-Equal Rights-True Industrial Freedom

TORD'S AIDE

to Magnate

Witness Says Defendant Told Red-Skinned Pair Succeed in Him of Plan to Expose Farm Organizer

Discussing Influence of "Banking Ring"

DETROIT, March 25. (AP)-A new against Henry Ford for \$1,000,000," and the motor-car manufacturer was plotting directly against Sapiro, the they started. individual, internationally known Jewish organizer of farmers' co-operstive organizations.

To the very last Willim J. Cameron editor of the Ford-owned Dearborn Independent, vehicle of the asserted Independent, vehicle of the asserted libelous articles, which Sapiro contends damaged his reputation and circumscribed his activities, maintained he alone was responsible for the Independent's articles and policy. A moment after Cameron left the stand after six days there, Ford was put in a new light, however, by James Martin Miller, author of an authorized edition of "The Amazing Story of Henry Ford." INTERVIEW RELATED

"When was the first time you came to Detroit to interview Mr. Ford?" asked William Henry Gallagher, chief of counsel for Sapiro. "In 1920," replied the Washington newspaper man, adding that in 1923 he worked a year for the Dearborn Independent.

minutes of brisk new testimony which lifted the trial from the depths of monotony into which it had fallen. Senator Reed's question referred to a suit Miller brought in Washington against the Dearborn Independent Company for asserted back salary or commissions, it was understood. Cameron had been dismissed from the witness stand after his long ten-

ASTOUNDING DISPUTED A RUN MADE

Sapiro'Plot' Laid Indians Race for 89 Miles

Going Great Distance in Less Than 15 Hours

Editor Tells of Employer Heat, Auto Fumes, Crowds on Texas Route Hamper Men and Girl Athlete

AUSTIN (Tex.) March 25. (A)-Two reel in the long serial, "Aaron Sapiro Tarahumara Indian runners from Mexico today ran eighty-nine miles was run off in Federal Court today in less than fifteen hours, a feat that would kill an ordinary horse, and represented for the first time as finished apparently as fresh as when

Their endurance was matched by a 14-year-old girl of their tribe, however, who ran twenty-eight and one-half miles, and felt so fresh that she insisted on running around the quarter-mile track in the university stadium several times. The races were features of the University of Texas re

men, started from San Antonio at 3:19 o'clock in the morning and dium at 6:12 o'clock tonight, mak-

FIGHT HANDICAPS

Ingher, chief of counsel for Sapiro.

"In 1920," replied the Washington newspaper man, adding that in 1923 he worked a year for the Dearborn Independent.

"Did Mr. Ford ever mention Aaron Sapiro to you?"

"Yes, he asked if I knew Sapiro. I told him that I did not know Sapiro, but that I knew about him."

"What else did Mr. Ford say?"

"He said, "Well, Sapiro and some other Jews are organizing the farmers and." are going to expose him; I think n in upset his applecart."

On cross-examination Miller was asked only one question by Senator Reed of Missouri, chief of the Ford counsel.

"You set up that claim (that Miller had worked a year for the Ford organization) at Washington and lost, didn'b-you?"

"I lost," Miller replied in a very low voice.

"That's all," said Senator Reed and the new witness was gone after five minutes of brisk new testimony which lifted the trial from the depths of monotony into which it had fallen.

"Some FORCED TO QUIT

SOME FORCED TO OULT Augustin Salido suffered severely from cramps when thirty-five miles from the start and required considerable attention, but he stuck gamely to the race, running twenty-seven more miles before collapsing. He was taken into one of the official cars and

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6) (Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

THE DAY'S NEWS SUMMED UP

THE SEY: Cloudy. Wind at 5 p.m., t THE SEY: Cloudy. Wind at a p.im., south; velocity, 6 miles. Thermometer, highest, 61 deg.; lowest, 51 deg. Forecast: For Los Angeles and vicinity: Partly cloudy. For complete weather data, see last page of this find land in polar wastes north Alaska. Page 1, Part I.

..FEATURES: Radio, Page 8, Part Markets and Financial, Pages 14, 1 16 and 17. Part 1; Oil News, Page J Part 1; Pictures, Page 8, Part Comics, Page 10, Part 1.

NEWS OF SOUTHERN COUNTIES. Page 5, Part I.

TIMES' DAILY SHORT' STORY Page 9. Part I.

NEWS IN SPANISH. Page Part I.

SHIPPING NEWS. Page 6, Part I. SPORTS. University of Southern California to meet California in track event at Collseum today. Page 9, Part I.

Angels finally beat Chicago Cubs in exhibition game. Page 9, Part I.

THE CITY. United States Steel Corporation negotiating for site of Pacific Coast Steel Corporation at Long Beach. Page 1, Part II. Development in English Lutheran Church row seen with arrival of pas-tor for seceding flock. Page 1, Part II.

Councilman Moore announces tentative agreement with Los Angeles street railroad whereby company will lover tracks on Santa Burbara avenue so space may be used for tratable traces believed to be headed for scrapheap. Page 4. Part I.

Director Bines finds means of sup-

Superior Judge Burnell is assailed as conviction of Mahoney in stand crash is upheld. Page 1, Part II. Local elimination trials under way in oratorical contest. Page 5, Part II.

De Merveux shows bitten finger-nails at trial as proof he didn't scratch Mrs. Blackton. Page 2, Part II.

Primitive burial ground is found by Southwest Museum party. Page 1, Part II. Twelfth Ward Republican Club activities investigated. Page 9, Part II.

State industrial survey by chamhers of con 8, Part II.

Two gunmen rob branch bank \$2000 and escape. Page 9, Part II.

REMEMBERTHIS

The people who sing their own praises always soloists.

PACIFIC SLOPE. Three airplanes

California water problem still un-solved by Legislature as another week of activity ends. Page 3, Part I. New court plan for State will be introduced in Senate Monday, Page

First wedge driven in project for Pacific merchant-marine fleet. Page 3

Gov. Hunt calls extra session of Arlzona Legislature. Page 3, Part I. Mark Rose and two other Imperial irrectors ousted by State Supreme court. Page 9, Part I.

Cameron releases all claims to croperty along Colorado River be-ween two dam sites. Page 9, Part I. GENERAL EASTERN. Responsibility for Sapiro articles put up to Henry Ford by trial witness. Page 1, Part I.

Indian runners in Texas go eighty-nine miles in less than fifteen hours. Page 1, Part I.

Chinese cable reports safe arrival t Shanghal of fourteen women of tanking missionaries; fate of re-nainder unknown, Page 2, Part I. Gigantle fraud laid to Armour Grain Company by former employee at State inquiry into deal with farm-ers' grain-marketing concern. Page 6,

Director Hines finds means of sup-plying cash for loans to veterans. Page 4, Part I. Radio stations now in use expected to keep licenses. Page 4, Part I.

FOREIGN. Most of Americans at Nanking are saved after warships' threats, but many are subjected to brutalities. Page 1, Part I. Brig.-Gen. Butler takes command f American marines in Shanghai.

New ring for control in Europe indicated following flare in Balkans, Page 4, Part I.

Force Legalized in Keeping Wife Out of Pockets

CHELSEA (Mass.) March 25. (Phman is justified in using "reaonable force" to prevent his wife taking money from his pockets. Judge Cutler has ruled, dismissing an assault and battery charge brought by a woman who was deterred from raiding the family exchequer.

Jose Torres and Tomas Zafiro, the

ing their time for 89.4 miles, 14h. 53m. Lola Cuzarare, the girl, finished the twenty-eight and one-half miles in

WORK SAYS BENEFITS OF DAM BROAD

Colorado River Project Asserted International in Scope by Secretary

SAN FRANCISCO, March 25. (A)-The Colorado River is one of the great undeveloped natural resources of the United States, Secretary of Interior Work said in addressing members of the Commonwealth Club here today, and while its development is of particular importance to California and contiguous States, the potential benefits make it a subject

"While I am opposed to government ownership or operation of any public utility that is within the compass of private citizens," said the Sceretary, "yet for two years I have been

of private citizens," said the Secretary, "yet for two years I have been urging upon Congress that the Federal government without further delay aid in the development of this mighty resource.

"No individual or corporation could deal with so many totally different purposes as those involved in the Colorado River project and at the same time safeguard the various interests concerned. The problem is local, interstate and international, and our recolle as a whole are en-

DIAZ TO GET LARGE LOAN *IN NEW YORK*

Nicaragua Congress Votes Approval for Agreement to Borrow Million

MANAGUA (Nicaragua) March 25. P;--Congress this afternoon approved without modification President Diaz's agreement for the flotation of \$1,000,-000 loan in New York. President Diaz immediately signed the measure

and ordered it published tomorrow in the official Gazette.

The agreement provides that the loan is to be used only for the "re-establishment of law ond order in Nicaragua." The Nicaraguan government also must repay to the National Bank of Nicaragua a previous loan of 2300 060.

a300,060.

The \$1,000,000 loan is to bear 6 per cent interest and run for a period of one year, \$\int \text{will be renewable.}\$ The collateral on the loan includes an interest in the National Rallway and National Bank, besides 50 per cent of the surplus of the national revenues.

Wabash River Flood Causes. Many to Flee

MT. CARMEL (Ill.) March 25. (A)-With the Wabash River here at wepty-three feet, or seven feet above flood level, many residents of the lowlands have abandoned their homes or have moved from first to second floors.

AUSTRALIAN STRIKE ENDS MELBOURNE (Australia) March 25. (App.—After 20,000 finen had been idle three days the strike of employees at the State owned electric works at Yallourn, which provides Melbourne and its 1,000,000 people with light, heat and power, was settled today.

POLAR AIRPLANES HOP OFF

Expedition Flies From Fairbanks in Attempt to Find

Yews-Wilkins Arctic Expedition today hopped off for Point Borrow to its attempt to find land in the unexplored area north of Alaska

The first plane to deve on the state of the HAYS HINTS when the Alaskan, one of the expediwhich the hanker, one of the expedi-tion's three planes, broke a landing ski during a test flight. It left at 10 o'clock this morning and carried Joe Crosson, pilot, and A. M. Smith, correspondent of the Dtroit News. Two hours later the plane was re-ported at Wiseman, nearly half-way between Fairbanks and Point Bar-row. Plans called for it to await

Still Treading Water!

SARMAMENT

ONFERENCE

between Fairbanks and Point Barrow. Plans called for it to await the arrival of the others at Wiseman before continuing to Barrow.

Shortly after noon the other two planes, the Detroit News No. 1 and No. 2, hopped off. Detroit News No. 1 was piloted by Aiger Graham and carried Howard Mason, radio operator, as a passenger. Liett. Carl

ieast a month before returning to Fairpanks. He plans to make the initial fight of 600 miles into the Arctic as soon as practical, and then venture farther toward the pole; if the first voyage is successful.

SLUSH-FUND COMMITTEE MAN QUITS

Shortridge Mentioned for Job on Reed Board Made Vacant by Resignation

WASHINGTON, March 25. (P)-The

WASHINGTON, March 25. (P)—The Washington Post has learned that Senator Goff, Republican, West Virginia, has submitted his resignation as a member of the Reed "slush fund" campaign committee to Vice-President Dawes.

The West Virginia Senator, the Post says, has left Washington for New York, preparatory to sailing for Europe and wrote Mr. Dawes that due to his absence from the country he would find it impossible to act as a member of the committee.

The newspaper declares that while Senator Goff is out of reach, his office at the Capitol has confirmed the resignation.

Information obtained by the Post is that Senator Shortridge, Republicant California will be account to such as the conformed to such that the conformed to the conformed to such senator California will be accounted.

is that Senator Shortridge, Republican, California, will be named to succeed the West Virginian.

Mystery Shot in Nicaragua Hits American Plane

MANAGUA (Nicaragua) March 25. (A)—A De Haviland plane, manned by Pilot Campbell of the United States Marine Corps, holder of the service safe fiving oup, was fired on today while fiving over Sebaco, fifteen miles from Matagalps. The builet tore through the plane near the gas tank, missing it by only a few inches.

The Conservative forces disclaim responsibility for the shooting and since there are no Liberais believed to be in the district, it is thought that bandits did the shooting.

The Conservative forces are investigating the incident.

Land North of Alaska

FAIRBANKS (Alaska) March 25. (P)-In three airplanes the, Detroit The first plane to leave on the

AT CURB ON CENSORSHIP Constitution Amendment

Insuring Film Freedom Declared Possibility

NEW YORK, March 25. (A)-The gressiveness of cinema censors may Federal Constitution granting to films joyed by the press, in the opinion of Will H. Hays.

The "cinema czar" expressed his opinion in an article in "Review of ""To release the product of one's

trekless tundra which slopes toward the Arctic.

Capt. Wilkins announced that the expedition will stay at Barrow at through the sieve of a censor and least a month before returning to Fairbanks. He plans to make the couragement and an affront to conscientious men," Mr. Hays says. "The founders of our republic recognized this when they guaranteed to all men freedom of speech, freedom of assemblage and freedom of conscience.

assemblage and freedom of conscience. Had the motion picture been wnown when the Constitution was written, there is not the slightest doubt that it, too, would have been awarded those inalienable rights which Americans jealously safeguard.

"The whole matter is so important that perhaps provision in the Federal Constitution itself might be wise to protect integrity of the people's favorite amusement against unfair aggression and consequent attrition."

Three-Year-Old Prevents Death of Playmate

SACRAMENTO, March 25. (A)-The iel Shelby is probably accountable for the fact that her little playmate, Bernice Conley, also 3 years of age, is not dead from hanging.

Yesterday the Conley girl caught her head in a rope hanging on the porch and was swinging in midair by her neck.

While other children were standing by watching in horor, Muriel ran to her parents home and told her mother, who hurriedly saved the

A doctor informed the child's parents that had she swung by the neck a half-minute longer she could not have been revived.

INTERESTED IN REAL ESTATE?

Turn the pages of this paper and you will find a most complete listing of business blocks home sites, industrial plots, farms, or chards and ranches for sale in Southern California. The real ctate columns of Times Want Ads are a valuable aid in surveying the pensable to the man who seeks the best way to invest his money.

Fleet's Threat

foreigners Beginning to Find Way to Water Front of Bloody Nanking

Imerican Admiral's Stand Saves Refugees from Crazed Hordes

WASHINGTON, March 25, P)-The grim menace of ready allied guns seemed tonight to at the mercy of looting Can- the water front. onese soldiery.

Hough, American commander, sent flickering over the whining radio the first official word to relieve the foreboding of yesterday and today.

Other foreigners are beginning to come out of Nanking, he said, and there is "a fair possibility" that 120 American men, women and children refuging in Nanking University can be evacuated to the ships during the From Shanghai came press reports

ng their way to the water front unmolested. Meanwhile in Washington the official reports telling of the cold-blooded murder of an American missionary teacher by soldiers in Cantonese uniform, brutal assaults on American women, fleeling for their lives, the looting and wanton destruction of American schools and homes, and of the American Consulate itself were studied closely by President Coolidge and his Cabinet. No decision to send troops or additional neval forces to China was reached.

TROOPS SUFFICIENT President Coolidge feels that the fcrees now available to Admirfal Williams, American commander-in-chief, or on their way will be adequate to deal with the immediate situation. The admiral has made no request that has not been compiled with, and every action he has taken or authorized, including the still-pending threat to shell military points in Nanking, has full approval of the Washington government.

"The State and Navy departments stand squarely back of Admiral Williams and our commanders in what they have been doing to protect American lives and property in China," Secretary Kellogg said, in a formal statement after the Cabinet meeting.

ment after the Cablust meeting.
The question of fixing responsibility for the murder of American property in Nanking, has been set aside until the fate of those still hiding in the city, fearing to attempt even the short trip to the water front and safety, is known, but it will be taken up in due course with responsible heads of the Cantonese government.

COOLIDGE IN TOUCH All through the day President Coolidge kept closely in touch with the only official source of news from Nanking, the naval radio. Late in the day the stocky figure of Sergt-Maj. Tom Dorney, Secretary Wilbur's marine orderly, and himself a veteran of many a clash such as that at Nanking, carried the first reassuring message from Admiral Hough to the White House, stricling crossiots in his haste.

It was a dramatic story of horror and heroism that unfolded hour by hour as the stuttering radio bridged the thousands of miles from Nanking to Washington to keep the home government in almost hourly touch with developments.

Daylight brought word that Cantonese authorities at Nanking had declined in insolent language to comply with the previous ultimatum to produce foreign survivors at the water front under escort or take the consequences.

"It may be necessary to fire upon barracks and on the salient military points in order to obtain release of Americans remaining alive ashore, approximately 150," Hough said to Williams, 130 miles away at Shanghai.

hal.

His message told also of indirect reports that Chang Kai-Shek, generaliseimo of the Cantonese army, was hastening in person to Nanking to restore order and obtain release of foreigners. Chang had requested delay in action by American and British warships to give him an opportunity for peaceful efforts, but Hough and his British naval colleague thought only of the terrorized foreign women and children huddled in constant fear of death in the sectining city.

actining city.

Terse warning had been served on the Cantonese commanding general to rend an officer of the rank of division commander aboard the warships before noon "to negotiate and arrange for proper treatment of wounded foreigners ashore."

"If this demand is not com-piled with, Chang's request can-not be guaranteed and we shall take such action as may be deemed necessary," the warning said.

At Shanghal, Admiral Williams and At Shanghal, Admiral Williams and the British and Japanese complanders-in-chief held hasty conference. They also, through British sources, had learned of Chang's effort to reach Nanking and avert further foreign vengeance or rioting by Cantonese troops. Chang is known to be a Moderate and the admirals believed he might be successful in preventing more bloodshed.

MANNON AWE AMERICANS STILL MISSING J CANTONESE A IN CHINESE HORROR CITY

Chinese Bow to Shelling Threats Bring Release of Some Refugees but 30 Remain; Troops Brutal to Women

SHANGHAI, March 26.' (AP)-A checkup from all accounts which had reached Shanghai up to 10 o'clock this (Saturday) morning indicated that thirty Americans still were unaccounted for at Nanking. It was impossible to tell their fate. Hopes of ultimate rescue of those alive, however, were brighter as the Cantonese leader had changed his attitude under the threat of another Anglo-American bombardment.

SHANGHAI, March 25. (AP)-The vigorous threat by the American and British naval command that Cantonese positions have rescued Americans and at Nanking would be bombarded unless foreigners still beother foreigners in Nanking leaguered in the city were escorted to safety, tonight was folafter days and nights of horror lowed by the safe appearance of the first of the Americans on

The vanguard of the 120 Americans, who had taken refuge As night fell over the rav- in the University of Nanking, began to arrive under the guns ged river city, Rear-Admiral of the war vessels early tonight. Whether the entire 120 were coming out was not established definitely, but approximately twenty Americans still were unaccounted for.

BRUTALITY CHARGED

With the death of one American missionary and the wounding of an American woman definitely reported, stories of brutality by uniformed Cantonese soldiers against American women, vandalism, outrages and wanton destruction were receivel from the war-torn city. During the antiforeign riotng, the reports said, American women were subjected to great brutality, in many cases their clothing being torn partly off by

soldiers in uniform. The known American fatality was the death of Dr. J. E. Williams of Shawnee, O., a member of the Northern Presby-

terian Mission and vice-president of Nanking University. The wounded American woman, who was among those arring at the water front tonight, was a Miss Moffatt, who had been shot twice through the body. (Anna E. Moffett of Fort Sheridan, Ill., is listed as being at Nanking. She was sent to China as a missionary in 1920 by the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions.)

DAY OF TENSENESS

The easing of the situation at Nanking after the ultimation sued by the American and British naval commands there was eceded by a day of tenseness. Reports were received here hroughout the day that all the official and personal property at the American consulates was looted or destroyed by uniformed Nationalists. There is reason to believe that most of the American houses and missions in the city were looted and burned. It was reported definitely that the Nanking Theological Seminary and the Hillcrest School, American mission prop-

erties, were destroyed by fire. Gen. Chang Kai-Shek, Cantonese generalissimo who has been directing the recent movements of the Nationalist forces leading to the capture of Shanghai, Nanking and other cities in the Yangtze Valley from the northerners, has protested against yesterday's shelling by American and British vessels of the vicinity of Socony Compound, where foreigners were under at-

tack by Chinese forces.

GETS STRONG REPLY is at Nanking on a mission of investigation. Gen. Chang declared that he was taking full responsibility for the protection of foreigners. It is stated that Mr. Tribe replied in a stronglyworded communication, questioning the value of Chang's assurances in view of the inability of the Cantonese commanders

on the spot to assert authority over the Nationalists. Anglo-American naval cificers at Nanking were reported to have taken the same view as Mr. Tribe concerning Chang's

ability to control the situation. The joint decision of Rear-Admiral H. H. Hough, who, as enior foreign naval officer at Nanking, has taken charge of affairs there, to shell, with the British, salient military points in Nanking in the event that the Cantonese proved recalcitrant, was described here as being based on the belief that such firm ness was necessary.

GOOD MORAL EFFECT

The belief is felt in foreign naval circles that it will have an excellent moral effect, not only in Nanking, but all along the river, whereas failure to take effective action not only would imperil the lives of the remaining Americans and British, but probably would necessitate the prompt evacuation of all Anglo-

Americans in the Yangtze Valley. However, it was stated definitely tonight that, as a result "negotiations between the Anglo-Americans and Chinese,

there was no bombardment.' Gen. Pai Tsung-Hsi, Cantonese commander in Shanghai. tonight insisted that the Cantonese should not be blamed for the Nanking outrages. He declared that 50,000 northern soldiers and from 2000 to 3000 White Russians were in Nanking just before the outbreak and that they had indulged in an

orgy of rioting and looting. He also complained that gangs of plain-clothes gummen have cropped up wherever the Nationalist army has appeared and that their suppression is one of the most difficult problems confronting the Nationalists.

TELLS OF ESCAPE

A report received from Consul Davis at Nanking graphcally described the escape of his party from Socony Compound yesterday under a protective barrage from American and British warships. The party, consisting of Mr. Davis, one officer, eleven soldiers, nine civilians and two children, climbed over the city wall under the barrage and reached the Yangtze River.
Previous to this Chinese police had informed Mr. Davis

at the consulate that the entire party would be destroyed unless they fled from the consulate. This information, coming on the heels of reports of the cold-blooded murder of one American missionary and the attempted murder of many other foreigners by soldiers, prompted the party at the consulate to fice to Socony Compound. Their flight was under a constant fire. Ing more bloodshed.

They advised Hough and his Brit- Socony Compound. Their flight was under attack at the Socony is colleague to defer further dras- Until their final rescue, they were under attack at the Socony

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